# Idaho Criminal Justice Commission Regular Meeting

December 18, 2020

Location: Zoom

**Time:** 8 a.m.–12 p.m.

#### **Idaho Criminal Justice Commission Members Present:**

Eric Fredericksen, Chair, SAPD
Paul Wilde, Vice Chair, Idaho Sheriffs Association
Dan Hall, Chiefs of Police Association
Senator Melissa Wintrow, Jud, Rules & Admin
Ashley Dowell, Comm of Pardons & Parole
Lisa Bostaph, Public Member
Jim Cawthon, Judge, District Court

Todd Lakey, Senate Judiciary & Rules Bart Davis, U.S. Attorney, District of Idaho Colleen Zahn, Idaho Attorney General's Office Darren Simpson, Judge, District Court Jared Larsen, Office of the Governor Denton Darrington, Public Member Melinda Smyser, Office of Drug Policy Monty Prow, IDJC
Josh Tewalt, Department of Correction
Darrell Bolz, Public Defense Commission
Grant Loebs, Prosecuting Attorneys Assoc.
Seth Grigg, Idaho Association of Counties
Eric Studebaker, Department of Education

Comprising a quorum of Idaho Criminal Justice Commission (Commission)

### **Idaho Criminal Justice Commission Members Absent:**

Dave Jeppesen, Health & Welfare Grant Burgoyne, Senate Judiciary & Rules Kedrick Wills, Idaho State Police Greg Chaney, House Jud, Rules & Admin Margie Gonzalez, Comm. on Hispanic Affairs Sara Omundson, Idaho Supreme Court

#### **Others Present:**

Kelli D Brassfield, IAC
Kathleen Elliott, PDC
Melinda Merrill, Idaho Bail Coalition
Ruby Mendez, ACLU
Lauren Bramwell, ACLU
Lymaris Ortiz Perez, Comm. on Hispanic Affairs

Who's Responsible 8:00 am Call to Order– Chair Eric Fredericksen		
8:00 am   Call to Order– Chair Eric Fredericksen		
(10 )		
(10 min) • Welcome and Roll Call— Chair Eric		
Fredericksen		
Review Commission's Vision and Mission		
Statement and Values—Commission Member	S	
Commission Management	The second of th	
8:10 am (20 min) Action Item – Approve November 2020 Minutes	There was a motion to approve the minutes from the November 2020 by Darrell Bolz and seconded by Todd Lakey seconded. Motion carried.	
Does v. Wasden		
	On December 9 <sup>th</sup> the ninth circuit issued a decision in a case in regard to SORNA. This case was dismissed before Judge Nye but was partially reversed. This case	
	was filed because of the requirements for individuals to file with the sex offender	
	registry and the amendments to SORNA. There have been a number of	
	amendments over the years and the plaintiffs have challenged the fact that the amendments were retroactive. The plaintiffs challenged its constitutionality. The	
	amendments were also placed on those moving to Idaho. Specifically, new	
	aggravated offenses were unable to petition to be removed from registry, and	
	school ground exceptions, plus more. There were also some changes to the	
	SOMB. In 2011, registration requirements were changed to being lifetime and there was not the ability to petition for removal.	
	The 9 <sup>th</sup> circuit, See Summary: <u>Does v. Wasden</u> AG's office is considering requesting a rehearing for all of the claims that are	
	coming back.	
	The decision was a surprise for many because there has been a precedence set and that this precedence was pretty clear. It is unknown if the amendment being retroactive are harmful.	
	Information about this decision needs to be sent to the Idaho Sheriff's Association for the new sheriffs.	

	Subcommittee Reports	The Human Trafficking committee is looking for a screener. From the survey it is concluded that 45% of kids are at risk and more are high risk. The survey will be reviewed to determine if the questions need to be updated/changed.  The Sex Offenses committee had Juli Ana Grant for a presentation on SORNA. She explained that Idaho doesn't have any tiers, some of Idaho's standards are reduced, and the website does not post employer addresses. These are things that Idaho needs to correct to become compliant. The penalty is a reduction in Byrne/Jag funding.  The Mental Health committee can be taken off the agenda since the IBHC has taken on this topic. Motion/action at the next meeting.  Jared Larsen mention that the Governor will be asking ICJC to form a	
		subcommittee on Indigence Missing Women (tribal criminal law). U.S. Attorney Bart Davis stated that there are additional duties from a couple of Acts. He also requests that this committee use the word "person" instead of "women" as there are men that are missing as well.	
	Promote Well-Informed Policy Decisions		
8:30 am (25 min)	Criminal Justice Integrated Data System  – Ashley Dowell	This group met on December 4 <sup>th</sup> to review how data will be sent and received. They talked about the history of how the system came to be as well as what the Governor would like to see. The Controller's office also did a presentation and they will be working together on the infrastructure.	
8:45 am	Blueprint – Ruby Mendez, ACLU; Lauren Bramwell,	Cont. from previous meeting.	
(20 min)	ACLU	Approx. 21% of Idahoans have a criminal history.	
		Recidivism: 71% of prison admissions in Idaho were for violations of probation or parole in 2017. 60-75% of people are unemployed a year after release.	

ACLU supports the Fair Chance Employment Act:

The ACLU wants to ensure Idahoans returning to the workforce have access to employment opportunities. This will decrease likelihood of recidivism and allow them to provide for themselves and their families.

Idaho could gain as much as \$540 million over the course of a year if felony conviction individuals were employed at the same rate as others.

ACLU has the Smart Justice Idaho Stories. You can see these stories on their website. <u>ACLU</u> Attach blue print:

https://www.acluidaho.org/sites/default/files/field\_documents/sj-blueprint-id.pdf

## Recap:

The ACLU wants to decrease admission, ensure adequate public defense, reduce time served, work on re-entry solutions, and continue community engagement.

Some ICJC members have some concerns because there "may to some" be an improper representation to this commission. A commissioner stated that if a person comes to the courts and goes to prison, they usually have multiple convictions and judges are not sending individuals to prison for being unemployed or because the violated curfew. Most of these individuals have had multiple violations. Judges try to use all the tools that have before sending individuals back to prison.

A commissioner also asked to know what question was asked about the 71% of people that go back to prison due to probation violations. He would like to know how many violations did these individuals have, plus more... This can be misleading. The judges in this state are doing everything they can to help people in the community before they go to prison.

The commission noted that back in the 80/90s there was a lot of prison reform, to include the Unified Sentencing Act. Good time was abolished for a good reason and some believe that we need to be careful not to travel back in time.

		A couple of commissioners also mentioned that sometimes these presentations shame our agencies. We all agree that these additional suggestions, such as employment opportunities, are a good thing. Our partners are constantly going back to the drawing board to see how we can do better. They want to provide services for these people. When PVs are before a judge, the amazing amount of work that the probation officer has done to help these people is seen.
		Another commissioner noted that this presentation jumps to conclusions and doesn't show the history of these people. ICJC knows that here are areas that need some work. Other commissioners have concerns around funding. We know we need more funding for community services but we don't need to take it away from our LE.
		All commissioners thanked Ms. Bramwell & Ms. Mendez for their presentation.
		There are a number of recommendations, particularly those regarding rehabilitation and supervision that are evidence-based and have been for quite some time. The primary issue with the statistics provided is that a systemic analysis is actually what is needed to answer these questions (case tracking from police point of contact through satisfying the sentence). The statistics provided are not based on a systemic analysis but rather an analysis of one point (the end point of the system).
		We always have room to do better. The numbers are accurate but what is misleading is that these violations unjust. We know there are gaps in services. We need to work on these gaps. It isn't fair to our probation officers to portray them this way as they are working so hard. There are some that are heavy handed and those that aren't hard enough but the majority are working really hard to help these people.
9:15 am (30 min)	ICJC Strategic Plan -	Eric Studebaker requested to have the Education Climate Survey be removed from the strategic plan and replaced with the Youth Risk Behavior Survey. They are working on student engagement instead of climate. What was climate assessing? It was assessing climate in the schools (measures the culture of the school, including the community) Our schools are tasked heavy with surveys. The list is long and this was removed and replaced with engagement have a direct correlation to student success. Not mandated by the state.

		The Office of Drug Policy will continue to do their surveys with the school districts. As we think about our challenges, prevention is a main part of that. We need to continue to provide community and family support. This is Melinda Smyser's last meeting.
	The Youth Risk Behavior Survey will continue as well others that work directly with Drug Policy.	
		The surveys are so important to help agencies get grant funding based on the data.
		There was a motion by Darrell Bolz to accept the amendments to the strategic plan and Eric Studebaker seconded. Motion carried.
9:45 am	Other ICJC Business	Losing:
(15 min)	Paul Wilde	Melinda Smyser
	Meeting Calendar – Dates for 2021	Melissa Wintrow
		Paul Wilde
		January 29th
		February 26th
		March 26th
		April 30th
		May 28th
		June 25th
		July 30th
		August – No Mtg
		September 24th
		October 29th
		November 19th
		December 17th
10:00 am	Adjournment	

# Next regularly scheduled meeting to be held in Boise, Friday, January 29, 2021 "Collaborating for a Safer Idaho"